### In the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

# Listing of Claims

- 1. (deleted)
- 2. (currently amended) The composition of claim 10 wherein
  - (a) said ratio is from about 75:1 to 6:1.
- 3 (currently amended) The composition of claim 2 wherein
  - (a) said ratio is from about 73:1 to 8:1.
- 4. (currently amended) The composition of claim 10 wherein said at least two phosphite esters are selected from the group consisting of
  - (a) C<sub>10-15</sub> alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV) and C<sub>1-8</sub>-alkyl substituted derivatives thereof

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(R^3 - O)_2 - P - O & & \\
& & \\
R_m^1
\end{bmatrix}_2 C(CH_3)_2$$

(IV)

wherein

- R<sup>1</sup> is independently selected from the group consisting of H and C<sub>1-9</sub> alkyl, H, C<sub>1-18</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1-18</sub> alkoxy, halogens and
- R<sup>3</sup> is C<sub>10-15</sub> alkyl, and
- m is an integral value from 0 to 4 5 inclusive, and
- (b) C<sub>8-15</sub> pentaerythritol phosphites of formula (VI) and C<sub>1-9</sub> alkyl substituted derivatives thereof

wherein

- R<sup>4</sup> is the same as R<sup>1</sup> selected from the group consisting of  $C_{8-18}$  alkyl,  $C_{6-30}$  aryl,  $C_{6-30}$  fused aryl rings,  $C_{7-35}$  alklylaryl,  $C_{7-35}$  arylalkyl and substituted derivatives thereof wherein the substituents are selected from the group consisting of halogens, hydroxyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl and  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy.
- 5 (previously presented) The composition of claim 4 wherein a percentage weight loss of said additive composition as measured as a difference between a start and an end weight of said composition as measured after exposure to two hours at 110°C, is less than 1% by weight.
- 6. (currently amended) The additive composition of claim 5 wherein a percentage weight loss is less than 0.5% by weight.
- 7. (currently amended) The composition of claim 4 wherein
  - (a) a first phosphite ester is C<sub>10-15</sub> alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV) and C<sub>1-9</sub> alkyl substituted derivatives thereof

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(R^3 - O)_2 - P - O & & \\
& & & \\
R^1_m & & & \end{bmatrix}_2 C(CH_3)_2$$

(IV), and

- (b) at least one second phosphite ester is selected from the group consisting of
  - (i) C<sub>10-15</sub> alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV)

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(R^3 - O)_2 - P - O & & \\
& & \\
R_{m}^1
\end{bmatrix}_{2} C(CH_3)_{2}$$

(IV), and

<del>(ii)</del> C<sub>8-15</sub> pentaerythritol phosphites of formula (VI)

- (deleted)
- 9. (currently amended)) The composition of claim 10 wherein said at least two phosphite esters is selected from the group consisting of

C<sub>12-15</sub> bisphenol-A phosphite of formula (VIII)

$$\left[ (C_{12-15}H_{25-31}O)_2 - P - O - C(CH_3)_2 \right]$$

(VIII), and

C<sub>10</sub> bisphenol-A phosphite of formula (IX)

$$\left[ (C_{10}H_{21}O)_2 - P - O - C(CH_3)_2 \right]$$

(IX) .

- 10. (currently amended) A stabilized vinyl resin stabilizer additive composition which comprises consists of:
  - (a) an additive composition for use as at least a partial replacement for mixed metal, alkali-metal and tin-based stabilizer additives for use in said vinyl resin; and
  - (b) a halogenated resin; and
  - (c) wherein said additive composition consists of:
    - (i) at least two phosphite esters selected from the group consisting of C<sub>10-15</sub> alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites and C<sub>1-9</sub> alkyl substituted derivatives thereof, and C<sub>8-15</sub> pentaerythritol phosphites; and
    - (ii) a zinc additive wherein a molar ratio of P/Zn is from about 80:1 to 4:1, and further wherein said additive composition is free of calcium, cadmium, barium and tin.
- 11. (original) The composition of claim 10 wherein a level of zinc is approximately 50 to 800 ppm zinc per 100 parts resin.
- 12. (original) The composition of claim 11 wherein said level of zinc is approximately 100 to 500 ppm zinc per 100 parts resin.
- 13. (original) The composition of claim 12 wherein said level of zinc is approximately 100 to 250 ppm zinc per 100 parts resin.
- 14. (original) The composition of claim 11 wherein said halogenated resin is flexible polyvinyl chloride.
- 15. (deleted)
- 16. (currently amended) A stabilized <u>halogenated</u> vinyl resin <u>stabilizer additive composition</u> which <u>comprises</u> <u>consists of:</u>
  - (a) an additive composition for use as at least a partial replacement for mixed metal, alkali-metal and tin-based stabilizer additives for use in said vinyl resin; and
  - (b) a halogenated resin; and
  - wherein said additive composition consists of at least two phosphite esters, and further wherein a first phosphite ester is C<sub>10-15</sub> alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV) and C<sub>1-9</sub> alkyl substituted derivatives thereof

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(R^3 - O)_2 - P - O & & \\
R_m^1
\end{bmatrix}_2 C(CH_3)_2$$

(IV), and

- (d) at least one second phosphite ester which is selected from the group consisting of
  - (i) C<sub>10-15</sub> alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV)

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(R^3 - O)_2 - P - O & & \\
& & & \\
R^1_m
\end{bmatrix}^2 C(CH_3)_2$$

(IV), and

(ii) C<sub>8-15</sub> pentaerythritol phosphites of formula (VI)

(VI),

#### and wherein

- R<sup>1</sup> is independently selected from the group consisting of H and  $C_{1-9}$  alkyl, H,  $C_{1-18}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-18}$  alkoxy, halogens and
- $R^3$  is  $C_{10-15}$  alkyl, and
- is the same as  $R^4$  selected from the group consisting of  $C_{8-18}$  alkyl,  $C_{6-30}$  aryl,  $C_{6-30}$  fused aryl rings,  $C_{7-35}$  alklylaryl,  $C_{7-35}$  arylalkyl and substituted derivatives thereof wherein the substituents are selected from the group consisting of halogens, hydroxyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl and  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy, and
- m is an integral value from 0 to 4 5 inclusive, and
- (e) a zinc additive for said additive composition wherein a molar ratio of P/Zn is from about 80:1 to 4:1; and
- (f) said additive composition is free of calcium, cadmium, barium and tin.
- 17. (currently amended) The composition of claim 16 wherein a level of zinc is approximately 50 to 800 ppm zinc per 100 parts polyvinyl chloride resin.
- 18. (currently amended) The composition of claim 17 wherein said level of zinc is approximately 100 to 500 ppm zinc per 100 parts polyvinyl chloride <u>resin</u>.
- 19. (currently amended) The composition of claim 18 wherein said level of zinc is approximately 100 to 250 ppm zinc per 100 parts polyvinyl chloride resin.
- 20. (currently amended) The composition of claim 16 wherein said <del>polyvinyl chloride</del> <u>resin</u> is flexible polyvinyl chloride.
- 21. (new) An essentially toxic-metal free liquid additive composition for use as at least a partial replacement of toxic metal stabilizer additive compositions for use in vinyl-containing resins, wherein the essentially toxic-free composition consists of:
  - at least two phosphite esters selected from the group consisting of  $C_{10-15}$  alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites and  $C_{1-9}$  alkyl substituted derivatives thereof, and  $C_{8-15}$  pentaerythritol phosphites; and

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a zinc additive wherein a molar ratio of P/Zn is from about 80:1 to 4:1.

22. (new) The composition of claim 21 wherein

said ratio is from about 75:1 to 6:1.

23. (new) The composition of claim 22 wherein

said ratio is from about 73:1 to 8:1.

24. (new) The composition of claim 21 wherein said at least two phosphite esters are selected from the group consisting of

alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV)

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(R^3 - O)_2 - P - O & & \\
R^1_m
\end{bmatrix}_2 C(CH_3)_2$$

(IV)

wherein

 $R^1$  is independently selected from the group consisting of H,  $C_{1-18}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-18}$  alkoxy, halogens and

R<sup>3</sup> is C<sub>10-15</sub> alkyl, and

m is an integral value from 0 to 5 inclusive, and

pentaerythritol phosphites of formula (VI)

wherein

 $\ensuremath{\text{R}^4}$  is selected from the group consisting of  $C_{8\mbox{-}18}$  alkyl,  $C_{6\mbox{-}30}$  aryl,

 $C_{6\text{-}30}$  fused aryl rings,  $C_{7\text{-}35}$  alklylaryl,  $C_{7\text{-}35}$  arylalkyl and substituted derivatives thereof wherein the substituents are selected from the group consisting of halogens, hydroxyl,  $C_{1\text{-}4}$  alkyl and  $C_{1\text{-}4}$  alkoxy.

- 25. (new) The composition of claim 24 wherein a percentage weight loss of said additive composition as measured as a difference between a start and an end weight of said composition as measured after exposure to two hours at 110°C, is less than 1% by weight.
- 26. (new) The composition of claim 25 wherein a percentage weight loss is less than 0.5% by weight.
- 27 (new) The composition of claim 24 wherein

a first phosphite ester is C<sub>10-15</sub> alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV)

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(R^3 - O)_2 - P - O - O - C(CH_3)_2 \\
R_m^1
\end{bmatrix}$$

(IV), and

at least one second phosphite ester is selected from the group consisting of

C<sub>10-15</sub> alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV)

$$\begin{bmatrix} (R^{3}-O)_{2}-P-O-Q \\ R_{m}^{1} \end{bmatrix}_{2} C(CH_{3})_{2}$$

(IV), and

C<sub>8-15</sub> pentaerythritol phosphites of formula (VI)

$$R^4 - O - P O - P - O - R^4$$

28. (new) The composition of claim 21 wherein said phosphite ester is selected from the group consisting of C<sub>12-15</sub> bisphenol-A phosphite of formula (VIII)

(VIII), and

C<sub>10</sub> bisphenol-A phosphite of formula (IX)

$$\begin{bmatrix} (C_{10}H_{21}O)_2 - P - O & & \\$$

- 29. (new) The composition of claim 21 wherein a level of zinc is approximately 50 to 800 ppm zinc per 100 parts resin.
- 30. (new) The composition of claim 29 wherein said level of zinc is approximately 100 to 500 ppm zinc per 100 parts resin.
- 31. (new) The composition of claim 30 wherein said level of zinc is approximately 100 to 250 ppm zinc per 100 parts resin.
- 32. (new) The composition of claim 29 wherein said resin is flexible polyvinyl chloride.
- 33. (new) An additive composition for polyvinyl chloride resin which consists of:

at least two phosphite esters, and further wherein a first phosphite ester is alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV)

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(R^3-O)_2-P-O & & \\
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& & \\$$

(IV), and

at least one second phosphite ester which is selected from the group consisting of

alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV)

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(R^3 - O)_2 - P - O - O \\
R_m^1
\end{bmatrix}_2 C(CH_3)_2$$

(IV), and

pentaerythritol phosphites of formula (VI)

#### and wherein

- $R^1$  is independently selected from the group consisting of H,  $C_{1-18}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-18}$  alkoxy, halogens and
- R<sup>3</sup> is C<sub>10-15</sub> alkyl, and
- R<sup>4</sup> is selected from the group consisting of  $C_{8-18}$  alkyl,  $C_{6-30}$  aryl,  $C_{6-30}$  fused aryl rings,  $C_{7-35}$  alklylaryl,  $C_{7-35}$  arylalkyl and substituted derivatives thereof wherein the substituents are selected from the group consisting of halogens, hydroxyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl and  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy, and
- m is an integral value from 0 to 5 inclusive, and

a zinc additive for said additive composition wherein a molar ratio of P/Zn is from about 80:1 to 4:1.

- 34. (new) The composition of claim 33 wherein a level of zinc is approximately 50 to 800 ppm zinc per 100 parts resin.
- 35. (new) The composition of claim 34 wherein said level of zinc is approximately 100 to 500 ppm zinc per 100 parts resin.
- 36. (new) The composition of claim 35 wherein said level of zinc is approximately 100 to 250 ppm zinc per 100 parts resin.
- 37. (new) The composition of claim 34 wherein said resin is flexible polyvinyl chloride.
- 38. (new) The composition of claim 33 wherein said at least two phosphite esters are selected from the group consisting of

## C<sub>10-15</sub> alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV)

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(R^3 - O)_2 - P - O & & \\
& & \\
R^1_m
\end{bmatrix}^{2} - C(CH_3)_2$$

(IV)

#### wherein

 $R^1$  is independently selected from the group consisting of H,  $C_{1-18}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-18}$  alkoxy, halogens and

 $R^3$  is  $C_{10-15}$  alkyl, and

m is an integral value from 0 to 5 inclusive, and

C<sub>8-15</sub> pentaerythritol phosphites of formula (VI)

$$R^4 - O - PO - R^4$$
(VI)

### wherein

- R<sup>4</sup> is selected from the group consisting of  $C_{8-18}$  alkyl,  $C_{6-30}$  aryl,  $C_{6-30}$  fused aryl rings,  $C_{7-35}$  alklylaryl,  $C_{7-35}$  arylalkyl and substituted derivatives thereof wherein the substituents are selected from the group consisting of halogens, hydroxyl,  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl and  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy.
- 39. (new) The composition of claim 38 wherein a percentage weight loss of said additive composition as measured as a difference between a start and an end weight of said composition as measured after exposure to two hours at 110°C, is less than 1% by weight.
- 40. (new) The composition of claim 39 wherein a percentage weight loss is less than 0.5% by weight.

## 41. (new) The composition of claim 38 wherein

a first phosphite ester is  $C_{10-15}$  alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV)

$$\begin{bmatrix} (R^3 - O)_2 - P - O & & \\$$

(IV), and

at least one second phosphite ester is selected from the group consisting of

C<sub>10-15</sub> alkyl bisphenol-A phosphites of formula (IV)

$$\begin{bmatrix}
(R^3 - O)_2 - P - O & & \\
& & & \\
R^1_{m} & & \end{bmatrix}_{2} C(CH_3)_{2}$$

(IV), and

C<sub>8-15</sub> pentaerythritol phosphites of formula (VI)

42. (new) The composition of claim 41 wherein said phosphite ester is selected from the group consisting of C<sub>12-15</sub> bisphenol-A phosphite of formula (VIII)

$$\begin{bmatrix} (C_{12-15}H_{25-31}O)_2 - P - O - O - C(CH_3)_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

(VIII), and

C<sub>10</sub> bisphenol-A phosphite of formula (IX)

$$\left[ (C_{10}H_{21}O)_2 - P - O - C(CH_3)_2 \right]$$

(IX) .